

D]Yhfc'@ca VUfX].'9]b'bYi Yf'<i bX'Vf]b[h: fYi XY']b'X]Y': Ua]`]Y°

D]Yhfc '@ca VUfX]'i bX '@Ui fU 'A Uf]U 'F mdU 'ZfYi Yb 'g]W 'ØVYf bYi Yb '< i bXYk Y 'dYb 'Bcj U 'i bX'd 'UbYb'l a ni [']b'Y]b [Ya Y]bgUa Yg'Ni \Ui gY"



? Uf`gfi \Yž'8 Yi hgW\`UbX'!'K Ug'[]Vh'Yg'GW\ÒbYfYg'U`g'Y]bYbbYi Yb'GW\Uhn']b'XYf': Ua]']Y3'D]Yhfc'@caVUfX]'i bX'gY]bY'JYf'cVhY@Ui fU'AUf]U'FmdU'XØfZYb'g]W\'ØVYf'Y]bYb'\Yfn`]W\Yb'Ni kUW\gZfYi Yb.'5b`Agg`]W\'gY]bYg''''''; YVi fhghU[g'\UVYb'g]Y'XYb</br/>
<i bXYk Y`dYb'Bcj U'UXcdh]Yfh''8Yf'_`Y]bY'J]YfVY]bYfž'XYb@caVUfX]'`]YVYj c``'U`g' _`Y]bY'Df]bnYgg]b 'VYnY]W\bYhž']gh'X]YbYi YghY'9f[Abni b[']b'Y]bYa'VYfY]hg'Vi bhYb': Ua]']Yb`YVYbž'XUgjca'[YaY]bgUaYb'Gc\b'@YUbc'i bX'XYa'_`Y]bYb'5aY`]c'gck]Y@caVUfX]g'Gc\b'5`Ygg]c'Ui g'gY]bYf'ZfØ\YfYb'9\Y'a]h'GUfU\9b[Y`g'[YdfA[h']gh''O_U!bYk gQVYf]W\hYhž'XUgg'X]Y'5Xcdh]cb'XYg</br/>
<i bXYg'ZØf'XUg'DUUf'Y]b'k Y]hYfYf'GW\f]hh']b']\fYf'[YaY]bgUaYbFY]gh''

: Ua]`]Yb`YVYb']b'j c``Yf'6`ØhY

8 Ugʻ: Ua]`]Yb[``ØW_`XYfʻ@ca VUfX]gʻgWXY]bh'dYfZY_h"'BYVYbʻXYbbYi YbʻDZ]WXhYbʻXYfʻ<ibXY\Uʻhib[`\UVYbʻD]YhfcʻibX`@UifUʻUiWXY]bʻdUUfʻdY`n][Yʻ: fYibXYʻ]bʻ: cfa ʻjcbʻXfY]'< UgYbžʻX]Yʻg]YʻVYfY]hgUXcdh]Yfhʻ\UVYb"'8]YʻgØ» Ybʻ<ÀgWXYbžʻX]YʻAiZZ]bžʻGbckʻibX7cc_]Yʻ\Y]» YbžʻkifXYbʻjcbʻ@UifUʻU`gʻEiY``YʻXYfʻ?fUZhʻibX9fZØ``ib[`VYgWXf]YVYb"'8YfʻWXUch]gWXYʻ5``hU[`a]hʻnkY]ʻ_`Y]bYb?]bXYfbžʻXfY]'<ibXYbʻibX`XYbʻ?Ub]bWXYbʻghY``hʻg]WXʻnkUfʻU`g<YfUigZcfXYfib[`XUfžʻUVYfʻZØfʻ@UifUʻibX`D]Yhfcʻ]ghʻXUgʻU``YgaUWXVUf"'QUʻUQnY][hž'k]YʻYb[U[]YfhʻXUgʻDUUfʻ]bʻ]\fYa:Ua]`]Yb`YVYbʻ]gh"

 $D]Yhfc z`XYf`]b``YhnhYf`NY]h`Ui *YfXYa `ZØf`gY]bY`bYi Y`< UUfZUfVY 5 i ZgY\Yb`gcf[hz`\Uh']b`XYf`J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h`[YÀi *Yfhz`XUgg`Yf`g]W bUW `XfY]`GÒ\bYb`Ui W `Y]bY`Hc W hYf`k ØbgW h"`@Ui fU`d`Ubh`YXc W `Ui h`Y]bYf`E / 5!Fi bXYz`i bVYX]b[h`Y]b`k Y]hYfYg`?]bX`ni `\UVYb" A ca YbhUb`gW Y]bh`D]Yhfc`a]h`XYf`U_hi Y``Yb`G]hi Uh]cb`ni Zf]YXYb`ni gY]bz`i bX`Yg`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbz`cV`Yf`gY]bY`A Y]bi b[`ØVYf`Y]bY j]YfhY`GW k Ub[YfgW UZh`AbXYfh"`Qc_!a U[Un]bQ[]Vh`ni gAhn`]W Y 9]bV`]\w_Y`]b`X]Y`, VYf`Y[i b[Yb`XYg`DUUfYg`ni `]\fYf`k UW gYbXYb : Ua]`]Y"$

CVa]h'<i bX'cXYf'<UgYž'VY]'XYb'@ca VUfX]g']gh']a a Yf'Yhk Ug'`cg"
: Øf']\fY: Ubg'V]YhYh'X]Y: Ua]`]Y'j]Y``Ghc\overline{Z'nia} 'Hf\hat{A}ia Yb'ibX
8]g_i h]YfYb"'8]Y'6Y[Y]ghYfib['\ØVYf'X]Y'5Xcdh]cb'XYg'_`Y]bYb
Bcj\U']gh']b'gcn]U`Yb'A\YX]Yb'gd\ØfVUf\overline{Z'}ibX'j]Y`Y'j\Yfgi\W\Yb'VYfY]hg\overline{Z'}X]Y'F\UggY'XYg'<i\bXYg'ni\Yff\UhYb"'8\Ug'\@Y\Yb'[\Y\h'k\Y]hYf\overline{Z'}ibX

 $k \]f'g]bX'[\ YgdUbbhž'k \ Y`W\ Y'k \ Y]hYfYb', \ VYffUgW\ i \ b[\ Yb'D]Yhfc'i \ bX \\ @Ui \ fU' \ ZØf'i \ bg' VYfY]h\ U`hYb'k \ YfXYb°$

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	?Uf`gfi\Yž'8YihgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	k k k "_U!bYk g"XY
	• k k k "c_!a U[Un]b"XY
	• k k k "[U`U"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'bU[!Vk "XY