

5 ``][Uhc f!5 `Ufa `]b `J YW\ hU. `GhUXh`^U[h Ui g[YgYhnhYg`F Ydh]`°

ð`J YW\ hU`k]fX`Y]b`Ui g[YgYhnhYf`5``][Uhc f`[Ygi W\ h`
GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[`VYghÅh][h`J]XYc` `; YZU\ f`ZØf`A YbgW\ Yb
VYghY\ h`b]W\ h"



J YW\ hUž`B]YXYfgUW\ gYbž`8 Yi hgW\ `Ub X`!`ð`J YW\ hUž
B]YXYfgUW\ gYbž`gc f[h`Y]b`a Ò[`]W\ Yfk Y]gY`Ui g[YgYhnhYf`5``][Uhc f
ZØf`5i ZFY[i b[" `9]b`† b[Yf`A Ubb`Z]`a hY`XUg`H]Yf`]b`Y]bYa
FY[YbfØW\ `U`hYVYW`Yb`i bX`ghY`hY`XUg`J]XYc`Ua` `: fY]hU[`cb`]bY"
BUW\ `Y]b[Y\YbXYf`DfØZ] b[`VYghÅh][hY`X]Y`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[`X]Y
9W\ h\Y]h`XYf`5i ZbU\ a Ybž`X]Y`Y]b`Yhk U`, \$`V]g`%\$\$`NYb]a YhYf
[fc»Yg`ð b[h]Yf`nY][Yb``8]YgY`A Y`Xi b[`Uh`X]Y`6Y\ ÒfXYb`XUni
j YfUb`Ugghž`gcZcfh][Y`A U»bU\ a Yb`ni `Yf[fY]ZYb``Gc`k i fXY`XUg
fi bX`&ž) `<Y_hUf`[fc»Y`; Y`ÀbXY`i a [Y\YbX`UV[YgdYffhž`i a
gck c``XUg`FYdh]`U`g`Ui W\ `X]Y`5bk c\ bYf`ni `gW\ ØhmYb``8cW\ `X]Y
Gi W\ Y`V`Y]Vh`V]g`Ub[`YfZc`[`cg"

5a `GUa ghU[`Ua `XYf`9]bgUhm`a Y\ fYfYf`8fc\ bYb`ni a `9]bgUhnž

X]Y`XUg; YV]Yh]b`nk Y]F i bXYb`UVZc[Yb"@Y]XYf`k i fXY`XYf
5``[Uhc f`b]W h`YbhXYW`h`l a`XUg`H]Yf`ni`ZUb[Ybž`k]fX`Yhnh`a]h
Y]bYf`@YVYbXZU`Y`i bX`Y]bYf`hc`hYb`F UhhY`U`g?`ØXYf`[YUfVY]hYh"
Gc`hY`X]Y`A U» bU\`a`Y`ZY`\`gW`U[Ybž`g]bX`X]Y`6Y\`ØfXYb`VYfY]hž`XUg
K UggYf`Ui`g`XYa`F`ØW`\`U`hYVYW`Yb`UVni`UggYbž`i`a`XUg`F`Yd h)`ni
`c`_`U`]g]YfYb"9]b`GdfYW`Yf`XYf`GhUXh] Yfk`U`hi`b[`j`Yfg]W`Yf hž`XUgg
_Y]bY;`YZU\`f`ZØf`A`YbgW`Yb`c`XYf`<`Ui`gh]YfY`VYghY`\`hž`XU
5``[Uhc fYb`gY\`f`gW`Yi`g]bX`i`bX`g]W`i]b`XYf`F`Y[Y`j`YfghYW`Yb"

<]bhYf[fØbXY`ni`f`5fh`i`bX`@YVYb`gk`Y]gY

8Yf`Ua`Yf`_`Ub]gW`Y`5``[Uhc f`f5``[Uhc f`a`]gg]gg]dd]Yb`g]g`gh
VY`_`Ubb`h`ZØf`gY]bY`5bdUggi`b[`gZ`Å`\[`Y]h`Ub`j`YfgW`]YXYbY
@YVYb`gf`Å`i`a`Yž`k`c`VY]`Yf`j`c`f`U`Y`a`GØ»`k`UggYf`VYj`c`f`ni`[`h`
5``[Uhc fYb`g]bX`j`Y`a`Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Yl`ch]gW`Y`9fgW`Y]bi`b[`Yb`/`g]Y
gd]Y`Yb`Y]bY`GW`X`ØggY`f`c`Y`]a`_`Ø`c`c[`]gW`Yb;`Y]W`[`Yk`]W`h`\`f`Yf
<`Y]a`Uh[`Yk`ÅggYf" `b`]\`f`Yf`:`c`f`hd`Z`Ub`ni`b[`gnY]h`Y[`Yb`K`Y]VW`Yb
nk`]gW`Yb`&\$`i`bX`)`\$`9]Yf`UVž`X]Y`g]Y]b`B`YghYf`Ui`g`J`Y[`Yh`U]cb`i`b`X
GW`Ua`a`gW`Ø`hn`Yb" `<`]gh`c]gW`k`Uf`Yb`5``[Uhc fYb`gh`Uf`_`[`YZ`Å`\`f`XYhž
_`c`b`bh`Yb`g]W`Y`X`c`W`X`i`f`W`i`a`Z`UggYb`XY`GW`i`hna`U»`bU\`a`Yb
gh`UV]`]g]YfYbž`k`]Y`]b`Y]b`Ya`6Yf]W`h`j`cb`k`j`X`Z]b`Zc`XY
bUW`ni`Y`g`Yb`]gh"

C`V`k`c`\`X]Y`H]Yf`k`Y`h]b`8Yi`hgW`X`Ub`X`gh`f`Yb[`Yb`GW`i`hn`f]W`h]b]Yb
i`bhYf`Y[`hž]gh`X]Y]`Y`Y[`U`Yb`<`U`hi`b[`i`bX`5i`ggY`hni`b[`j`cb
Yl`ch]gW`Yb`5fh`Ybž`k`]Y`]b`X]Y`g`Ya`:`U`ž`_`Y]b`9]bn`Y`ZU`"8]Y
6Y\`Øf`XYb`j`Yfa`i`hYbž`XUgg`XYf`5``[Uhc f`Ui`g]`Y`Y[`U`Yf`Ni`W`h
gh`Ua`a`hž`XU`V]g`Ub[`Y]bY`A`Y`Xi`b[`Yb`ØVYf`j`Yfa`]ggh`Y`H]YfY`Ui`g
Y[`U`Yb`6Ygh`Å`b`XYb`j`c`f]Y[`Yb"8]Yg`i`bhYf`gh`fY]W`h`X]Y
B`ch`k`Yb`X][`_`Y]h`j`cb`5i`Z`_`Å`fi`b[`i`bX`gh`Å`f`_`Yf`Yf`?`cb`h`f`c`Y`]b`6Yni`[
Ui`Z`XYb`l`a`[`Ub[`a`]h`K`j`X`h]YfYb"

I`b`UV`\`Å`b[`][`j`ca`5i`g[`Ub[`XYf`U`_`hi`Y`Y`b`G]h`U]cb`V`Y]V`h`XYf
J`c`f`ZU`Y]b`Y]b`X`f`ØW`_`]W`Y`g`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`X]Y`<`Yf`Ui`g`Zc`f`XYfi`b[`Yb`i`b`X
7\`Ub`W`bž`X]Y`a`]h`XYa`GW`i`hn`j`cb`K`j`X`h]YfYb`j`Yf`Vi`b`XYb`g]b`X"
`b`g`VY`g`cb`XYfY`]b`NY]hYb`j`cb`?`]a`Uk`Ub`XY`i`b`X`a`YbgW`]W`Yb
9]b[`f]ZZYb`]b`X]Y`B`U`h`i`f`]gh`Y`g`i`a`gc`k`]W`h][`Yfž`VY]`XYb
@YVYb`gf`Å`i`a`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`g`Y`c`\`b`Y\]b`gW`cb`[`YZ`Å`\`f`XYhYb`5fh`Yb`Ui`Z

X]Y`9f\U`hi b[`ni `UW\hYb"

8]Y`6Ya Ø\i b[Yb`XYf`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[`i bX`XYf`6Y\ØfXYb`nYi [Yb
j cb`Y]bYa ` [i h`ccfX]b]YfhYb`5bgUhnž`i a `XYb`5``][Uhc f
a Ø[`]W\Yfk Y]gY`VU`X`Y]bni ZUb[Yb``9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k]Y`g]W\
X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Ybhk]W`Y`b`k]fX`i bX`cV`XYf`gW\Yi Y`5``][Uhc f
hUhgÅW\`]W\` [YZUggh`k YfXYb`_Ubb``: Ygh`ghY\hž`XUgg`gc`W\Y`J cfZÅ`Y
X]Y`A YbgW\Yb`ZØf`X]Y` : fU[`]hÅ`hi bgYfYf`² _cgmghYa Y
gYbg]V`]g]YfYb`i bX`XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y`H]Yfk Y`hgW\ÅfZYb
gc``hYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	J YW\hUž`B]YXYfgUW\gYbž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "_U!bYk g"XY• k k k "bXf"XY• k]`X`]ZY]bZc"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!Vk "XY