

# Ghfca gW`U[ `Ua `6U\bØVYf[ Ub[ . GY[ Y`Vcch!I bZU``ghcddh`Ni [ j Yf\_Y`f°

9]b`A Ubb`j Yf`YhnhY`g]W`gW`k Yf`VY]`Y]bYa`I bZU``Ua  
%+"`\$\*`&\$&) `]b`5``YbgVUW`žk Ug`XYb`Ni [ j Yf\_Y`f`nk ]gW`Yb  
F UXC`ZnY``i bX`?cbghUbn`ghcddhY`"



5``YbgVUW`ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`9]b`gW`k YfYf`I bZU``\Uh`Ua  
\Yi h][ Yb`HU[ ž`XYa`%+"`đ b]`&\$&) ž]b`5``YbgVUW`Ua`6cXYbgYY`ZØf  
5i ZfY[ i b[ ` [ Ygc f[ h`9]b`A Ubb`Yf`]hh`Y]bYb`YVYbgVYXfc`\`]W`Yb  
Ghfca gW`U[ ž`U`g`Yf`gY]b`GY[ Y`Vcch`Ub`Y]bYa`6U\bØVYf[ Ub[  
hfUbgdcfh]YfhY``8 Ug`6cch`k Uf`a`]h`Ui Z[ Yf]W`hYhYa`A Ugh`Ui ZY]bYa  
< UbXk U[ Yb`[ Y`UXYbž`U`g`X]YgYf`i b[ `ØW`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`X]Y  
C VYf`Y]hi b[ `XYf`6U\b`VYfØ`hY`"GhYfb`VYf]W`hYhž`XUgg`g]W`  
X]YgYf`J cfZU``[ Y[ Yb`5VYbX`YfY][ bYh`\Uh`8Yf`J Yf`YhnhY`k i fXY  
gcZcfh`dYf`FYhhi b[ g`li VgW`fUi VYf`]b`Y]b`?fUb\_Yb`Ui g[ YVfUW`h"

8]Y`: c`[ Yb`XYg`I bZU``g`g]bX`[ fUj ]YfYbX``8i fW`X]Y`6YgW`ÅX][ i b[  
XYf`C VYf`Y]hi b[ `a`i gghY`Y]b`5VgW`b]hh`XYf`6U\bghfYW\_Y`nk ]gW`Yb  
F UXC`ZnY``i bX`?cbghUbn`[ YgdYffh`k YfXYb``@Ui h`bYk`g`XY`k ]fX`Yg

j cfUi gg]W\h]W\`V]g`A ]hkcW`a cf[ Ybž+. ' \$`I \fž`XUi Yfbž`V]g`X]Y  
GdYffi b[ `k ]YXYf`Ui Z[ Y\cVYb`k YfXYb`\_Ubb"i bh`h][ `V`Y]VYb`X]Y  
NØ[ Y`nk ]gWYb`C ZYbVi f[ `i bX`FUXc`ZnY``b]W\h` `g]Y`YbXYb`i bX  
VY[ ]bbYb`j cfYfghi`Ui » Yfd`Uba `À» ][ `]b`FUXc`ZnY``": Øf`X]Y  
VYhfcZYbYb`: U\ f[ `ÀghY`k i fXY`Y]b`9fgUhnj Yf\_Y\`f`a ]h`6i ggYb  
nk ]gWYb`XYb`Gh`XhYb`Y]b[ Yf]W\hYh"

< `Ài Z][ Y` ; YZU\`f`Xi fW\`C VYf`Y]hi b[ Yb

8Yf`JcfZU``k ]fZhY]b`@]W\h`Ui ZX]Y` ; YZU\`fYbž`X]Y`j cb  
C VYf`Y]hi b[ Yb`Ui g[ Y\Yb"6U\`bV`c[ ghY``Y`k Y]gh`XUfUi Z`\]bž  
XUgg`Yg]a ` \`f`&\$&` `VYfY]hg`nU\`fY]W\Y`i bZ`Y`a ]h  
C VYf`Y]hi b[ Yb`[ Y[ YVYb`\Uhž`k cVY]`a ]bXYghYbg`j ]Yf`A YbgWYbž  
XUfi bhYf`Y]b`ž [ YbX`]WYfž]\`f`@YVYb`j Yf`cfYb`\UVYb" `Gc`WY  
Ghfca gW\`À[ Y`g]bX`b]W\h`ni `i bhYfgW`ÀhnYb.`8]Y`C VYf`Y]hi b[ Yb  
UfVY]hYb`a ]hY]bYf`GdUbbi b[ `j cb`V]g`ni`) "\$\$\$`Jc`hž`i bX`Y]b  
5VghUbX`j cb`bi f`%ž) `A YhYfb`\_Ubb`VYfY]hg[ YZ`\`f]W\`gY]b"8Yf  
Ghfca `\_Ubb`]b`XYf`@ Zh`ØVYfgdf]b[ Yb`i bX`j Yf\`YYfYbXY  
JYf`Yhni b[ Yb`j Yfi fgUWYb"

⇒ a Yf`k ]YXYf`\_ca a h`Yg`hfch`n`XYf`K Ufbi b[ Yb`ni `i bZ`Y`b`Xi fW\  
I bUW`hgUa \_Y]h"i a gc`VYXYb`]WYf`]gh`X]Y`HUhgUWYž`XUgg`X]Y  
GhUh]gh]\_`ZØf`&\$&` `VYfY]hg`%( `JYf`YhnhY`Xc`\_i a Ybh]Yfh`\Uhž`k cVY]  
X]Y`a Y]ghYb`XUj cb`j c``À\`f][ `k UfYb"i bZ`Y`h`fYhYb`\`Ài Z][ `]b  
G]hi Uh]cbYb`Ui Z`]b`XYbYb`DYfgcbYb`]b`XYf`B`À\`Y`j cb`NØ[ Yb`cXYf  
C VYf`Y]hi b[ Yb`U\_h]j `k YfXYbž`gY]Yg`VY]a `9f`\_YhhYfb`j cb`K U[ [ cbg  
cXYf`VY]a `: `]Y[ Yb`UggYb`j cb`8fc`bYb"

8]Y`FY[ ]cb`i a `XYb`6cXYbgYY`n]Y\`h`a ]h]\`fYf`VY`]YVhYb  
6U\`bj YfV]bXi b[ `j ]Y`Y`Hci f]ghYb`Ubž`i bX`X]Y`i bhYfVfYW\i b[ `XYg  
Ni [ j Yf\_Y\`fg`nk ]gWYb`FUXc`ZnY``i bX`?cbghUbn`k ]fX`g]WYf`ZØf  
Y]b][ Y` : fi ghfUh]cb`gc f[ Yb"9g`V`Y]Vh`ni `c ZYbž`XUgg`X]Y`GW\`ÀXYb  
gW\`bY``VY\`cVYb`k YfXYb`\_ØbbYb`i bX`XYf`VYhfcZYbY`A Ubb`VU`X  
k ]YXYf`Ui ZX]Y`6Y]bY`\_ca a h"

C fh	5`YbgVUWłż8Yi hgWł`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "ghYfb"XY</li><li>• k k k "bYk g"XY</li><li>• VU\ bV`c [ ghY`Y"Wła</li></ul>

6Ygi WłYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !Vk "XY