

I `a `Zc fXYfh`6UmYfb. `H]hY`\_Ua dZ`]b  
dUW\_YbXYa `6Ug\_YhVU`! : ]bU`Y`°

F Uh]cd\Ufa `I `a `hf]hh`Ua `GcbbhU[ `]a ` : ]bU`Y`[ Y[ Yb`6UmYfb  
A ØbWYb`Ubž`i a `X]Y`nk Y]hY`XYi hgWY`A Y]ghYfgWUZh`ni  
[ Yk ]bbYb"



I `a ž`8Yi hgWY`UbX`!`8]Y`6Ug\_YhVU`ZUbg`]b`8Yi hgWY`UbX`\_ØbbYb  
g]WY`Ui ZY]b`gdUbbYbXYg` : ]bU`Y`]b`XYf`66@j cfVYfY]hYb`°`5a  
\_ca a YbXYb`GcbbhU[ ž`XYa `%, " ' ð b ]ž`gd]Y`hF Uh]cd\Ufa `I `a  
[ Y[ Yb`6UmYfb`A ØbWYb`i a `X]Y`nk Y]hY`XYi hgWY`A Y]ghYfgWUZh  
bUWY`&\$&' " `8]YgYg`8i Y``]gh`b]WYh`bi f`ZØf`X]Y`VY]XYb`HYUa`g  
YbhgWY]XYbXž`gcbXYfb`V]YhY`h`Ui WY`Y]bY`[ fc»Ufh][ Y` ; Y`Y[ Yb`Y]h  
ZØf`X]Y`↑ b[ Yb`HU`Yb`hY`]a`?UXYf`j cb`I `a ž`g]WY`]b`XYf`@[ U`ni  
VYk Y]gYb`" `8Ug`YfghY`Gd]Y`XYf` VYgh`cZ]Zj Y!GYf]Y `Z]bXYh`]b  
A ØbWYb`ghUhh`ž`k c`X]Y`I `a Yf`nY][ Yb`k c`Ybž`XUgg`g]Y`Ui Z  
5i [ Yb`Ø`Y`a` ]h`XYa`ZUj cf]g]YfhYb` ; Y[ bYf`g]bX"

I `a `gd]Y`h]b`X]YgYa ` : ]bU`Y`ni a `ZØbZhYb`A U`i a `XYb`H]hY`i bX  
\Uh]g]WY`gci j Yf`Äb`Xi fWY`X]Y`D`Umc`Zg[ Y`\_Äa`dZh`" `8Ug`

YbhgWXYXYbXY<U`VZ]bU`gd]Y`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`K ØfnVi f[ `6Ug\_Yhg  
YbhgW]YX`I `a `a ]h`Y]bYa ` \_bUddYb`- %, ( `ZØf`g]W`"?Uf]a `š`ck ž  
Y]bYf`XYf`GW`ØggY`gd]Y`Yfž`Yfn]Y`hY`XUVY]`%, `Di b`\_hY`i bX`cVhY`X]Y  
[ YgW`cggYbY`HYUa `Y]ghi b[ `gck ]Y`XYb`Xi fW`XUW`hYb`; Ua `Y!D`Ub`"  
7cUW`Hm`<UffY`gcb`Ài » YfhY`gY]bYb`Ghc`n`Ui Z`X]Y`HYUa `XmbUa ]\_`  
i bX`X]Y` : `À\][ \_Y]hž`]b`YbhgWXYXYbXYb`A ca `YbhYb`ni `VYghY`Yb`"  
GdcfhX]fY`\_hcf`H`c fghYb`@Y]VYbUh`VYhc`bh`X]Y`c`Y` :`hYb]g]h`hž`X]Y  
X]Y`GYf]Y`a `]h`g]W`Vf]b[ hž`i bX`g]Y`h[ fc» Yg`DchYbn]U`]b`XYf`  
A UbbgWUZh`"

## 8 Ug`8 i Y``XYf` ; ][ UbhYb

⇒ : ]bU`Y`hfYZZYb`XYf`<Ui dhfi bXYbYfghY`6UmYfb`A ØbWXYb`i bX`XYf`  
Nk Y]hY`I `a `Ui ZY]bUbXYf`"8]Y`A ØbWXYbYf`ghfYVYb`]\fY`g]YVhY  
XYi hgWY`A Y]ghYfgWUZh`Ubž`bUWXYa `g]Y`]b`XYf`Ui ZYbXYb`GU]gcb  
XYb`Dc`\_U`g]Y[ `i bX`Y]bYb`D`Uhm`]b`XYb`9i fc@YU[ i Y!D`Umc`Zg  
j YfdUggh`UVYb`"8]Y`YhnhY`D`Umc`Z]GYf]Y`nk ]gWYb`XYb`VY]XYb  
HYUa `g`YbhgW]YXYb`X]Y`I `a `Yf`]b`VYY]bXfi W`YbXYf`A Ub]Yf`]a `š`f  
&\$&` `a `]h` `.`ZØf`g]W`"8cW`X]Y`U`\_hi `Y`Y`GU]gcb`nY][ h`Y]b`UbXYfYg  
6]Xž`XU`VY]XY`A UbbgWUZhYb`Yk Y]`g`]\fY`<Y]a gd]Y`Y`[ Yk`cbbYb  
UVYb` `Yg`k ]fX`U`gc`Y]b`gdUbbYbXYg`8 i Y``Yfk UfhYh`"

8]Y`I `a `Yf`gYhmYb`Ui ZY]bY`A ]gW`i b[ `Ui g`9fZU`fi b[ `i bX`Zf]gWY`a  
HU`Ybh`Gd]Y`Yf`k ]Y`6Yb`GUFUZ`i bX`B`cU`9ggYb[ i Yž`X]Y  
a Ø[ `]WYfk Y]gY`]b`X]Y`B`65`[ YXfUZhYh`k YfXYbž`Vf]b[ Yb  
ni g`h`m`]WY`8mbUa ]\_`]bg`Gd]Y`"8]YgY`HU`YbhY`\_ØbbYb`VYZfY]h  
Ui Zgd]Y`Yb`i bX`g]bX`a`chj ]Yfhž`]\f`6YghYg`ni `[ YVYb`"9g`[ ]Vh  
YXcW`Ui W`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb.`HYfa ]bdfcV`Ya Y`VYnØ[ `]W`XYf  
Gd]Y`Y`j ]Yf`i bX`ZØbZ`ghY`Yb`]a `FUi a ž`XU`X]YgY`a ]h`XYa `B`65!  
8fUZh`\_c``X]YfYb`"I a `Y]bYf`a Ø[ `]WYb` , VYfgW`bY]Xi b[ `nk ]gWYb  
XYa `H]hY`\_Ua dZi bX`XYa `B`65!8fUZh`j`cfni VYi [ Ybž`Uh`I `a `Y]bYb  
J`c`fgW`U[ `ni`f`5bdUggi b[ `XYg`NY]hd`Ubg`VY]`XYf`@[ `U`Y]b[ YfY]W`h`"

## : Un]h`i bX`5i gV`]W\_

5a ` \_ca`a`YbXYb`GcbbhU[ `VY[ ]bbh`X]Y`gdUbbYbXY` : ]bU`gYf]Yž`i bX  
U`Y`5i [ Yb`g]bX`Ui Z`X]Y`5fYbU`]b`A ØbWXYb`[ Yf]W`hYh`": Øf`I `a  
k`ÅfY`Yg`XYf`YfghY`A Y]ghYfh]hY`gY]h`&\$&` ` `Y]b`N]Y`ž`XUg`XUg`HYUa

a ]h`U`Yf? fUZh`UbghfYVh"8 ]Y : Ubgi`\_`ObbYb`Y]b` \cW`\_`Ugg][ Yg  
 6Ug\_YhVU`gd]Y`Yfk UfhYbžXUg`gck c\`Ui ZU`g`Ui W`bYVYb`XYa  
 D`Um`Y]b`GdY\_hU\_Y`gY]b`k ]fX"A Y\`f`ØVYf`X]Y`GYf]Ybj Yf`Ui Zi bX  
 GhUh]gh]\_Yb`[ ]Vh`Yg`i bhYf`YUgmWfYX]h!VV`"XY`i bX`U\_hi Y`Y  
 ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`Ui Z`gk f"XY`gck ]Y`b!hj "XY"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	l `a ž8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "gk f"XY</li> <li>• k k k "b!hj "XY</li> <li>• k k k "YUgmWfYX]h!VV`"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !Vk "XY