

FY]gYb]b XYb BU\Yb CghYb. I bg]W\Yf\Y]hYb i bX bYi Y FY]gYk Ufbi b[Yb°

8 Y f '5 fh]_Y`'VY`Yi W\ hY h'X]Y '5 i gk]f_i b[Yb 'XYg' \neq Ub! \neq fUY`! ?cbZ]_hg'Ui Z'XYb'Hci f]ga i g']a 'CghU`V_fY]gž']b_`i g]j Y FY]gY\]bk Y]gY i bX'6 i W\i b[ghfYbXg"



5U`Ybž8Yi hgW\`UbX`!'8]Y`U_hi Y``Yb`9bhk]W_`i b[Yb`]a `BU\Yb CghYb`\UVYb`gdØfVUfY`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z`XYb`Hci f]ga i g`]b`XYf FY[]cbž'k]Y`X]Y`GWX k AV]gWXY`Dcgh`VYf]WXhYh"`6YgcbXYfg VYhfcZZYb`g]bX`VY`]YVhY`FY]gYn]Y`Y`k]Y`Ÿ[mdhYbž'Hi bYg]Yb`i bX`X]Y JYfY]b][hYb`5fUV]gWXYb`9a]fUhYž`X]Y`hfUX]h]cbY```VY]`XYi hgWXYb f`Ui VYfb`\cWX`]a `?i fg`ghY\Yb"`8Ug`5i gk Afh][Y`5a h`\Uh YbhgdfYWXYbXY`FY]gY\]bk Y]gY`i bX`K Ufbi b[Yb`ZØf`a Y\fYfY UfUV]gWXY`@AbXYf`\YfUi g[Y[YVYbž']b`XYbYb`X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]hg`U[Y Ui Z[fi bX`XYg`\\fUb!\=gfUY`!?cbZ']_hg`ghUf_`Ub[YgdUbbh`]gh"`

 $5_hiY^{,g}bXYb[Y]bYfbUh]cbUY': i[YfV]bXib[YbVYhfcZZYb"$

K]WXh][Y'Fci hYb'g]bX'V'cW_]Yfhž'k Ug'ni 'J YfgdÀhi b[Yb'i bX 5i gZÀ``Yb'ZØ\fh"8UfØVYf'\]bUi g'[]Vh'Yg'ZØf' ⊕gfUY`'Y]bY'gdYn]Y``Y FY]gYk Ufbi b[ž'X]Y'FY]gYbXY'XUni 'Ui ZZcfXYfhž'XUg'@UbX'ni a Y]XYb"'J]Y`Y'8Yi hgWXY'g]bX'XYfnY]h']b'XYf'FY[]cbž'i bX'XUg 5i gk Àfh][Y'5a h'Ya dZ]Y\`hž'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]hg`U[Y'[YbUi 'ni VYcVUWXhYb"'HU[YggWXUi 'Yf[Àbnhž'XUgg'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]hg`U[Y']b ⊕gfUY``U`g' Ài »Yfgh'Ub[YgdUbbh 'VYgWXf]YVYb'k]fX'i bX'Y]b 5i gbU\a Yni ghUbX'Ui g[Yfi ZYb'k i fXY"

FY]gYVØfcg']a 'CghU`V_fY]g'fYU[]YfYb

Hfc hn 'XYf'dfY_ÀfYb'G]hi Uh]cb'_Ubb'g]WX 'XUg'5U'Yb'VUg]YfhY
FY]gYVØfc'8Ya]fhUg'ØVYf'Y]bYb'ghUV]'Yb'?i bXYbghfca 'ZfYi Yb"
8 cfh'[]Vh'Yg'a ca YbhUb'_Y]bY'DfcV'Ya Y'a]h'Ghcfb]Yfi b[Yb'cXYf
I a Vi WXi b[Ybž'XYbb'FY]gYb']b'XYb'UfUV]gWXYb'FUi a 'k YfXYb
ØVYfk]Y[YbX'ZØf'XYb'K]bhYf'[YVi WXh"'5bXYfY'FY]gYVØfcgž'k]Y
9``k Ub[Yf'Ghi X]YbfY]gYbž'VYf]WXhYb'\]b[Y[Yb'j cb'nU\`fY]WXYb
5bZfU[Yb'j cb'?i bXYbž'X]Y']\fY'6i WXi b[Yb'bUWX'Ÿ[mdhYbž
Hi bYg]Yb'cXYf'8i VU]'ÀbXYfb'a ÒWXhYb"'8]Y'BUWXZfU[Y'bUWX
X]YgYb'N]Y`Yb'\Uh'gdØfVUf'bUWX[Y`UggYb"

8]Y'@U[Y']a '\fub']gh'ZØf'Y]b][Y'FY]gYbXY'VYgcbXYfg
dfcV`Ya Uh]gW\"'Nk Y]'?i bXYb'XYg'; a ØbXYf'FY]gYVØfcg'GY`W'_
g]bX'X]fY_h'VYhfcZZYb' 'Y]bYf'g]hnh']a '\fub'ZYgh'i bX'Y]b'UbXYfYf
_cbbhY'Ui g'XYa '\fub'\@VYf'?i k U]h'Y]bYb'FØW_Zi ['cf[Ub]g]YfYb"
6UfVUfU'< Ua a Y`!A Ufh]bW]Wj ca '@cfW\Yf'FY]gYVØfc'; `cVi g
VYa Yf_h'Y]bY'U``[Ya Y]bY'Ni fØW_\U`hi b['VY]'BYi Vi W\i b[Ybž
g]Y\h'YXcW\'V]g`Ub['_Y]bY'Ghcfb]Yfi b[Yb'cXYf'I a gW\]W\hi b[Yb

G]WXYfY]hgU[YibXFY]gYkUfbib[Yb]

8 Ugʻ5i gk Àfh][Yʻ5a hʻ\Uhʻ]bʻX]YgYbʻhi fVi `YbhYbʻNY]hYbʻgY]bY
FY]gYk Ufbi b[YbʻU_hi U`]g]Yfhii bXʻi a ZUgghʻbi bʻk Y]hYfYʻ@ÀbXYfž
XUfi bhYfʻX]YʻJ YfY]b][hYbʻ5fUV]gWXYbʻ9a]fUhYžʻGUi X]!5fUV]Ybž
?i k U]hii bXʻxfXUb]YbʻʻNi a ʻU_hi Y``YbʻNY]hdi b_hʻg]bXʻ]bg[YgUa h
%, ʻGhUUhYbʻj cbʻFY]gYk Ufbi b[YbʻVYhfcZZYbžʻk UgʻY]bYʻXYi h']WXY
K Ufbi b['ZØfʻU``YʻfY]gYZfYi X][Ybʻ8Yi hgWXYbʻXUfghY``hʻʻNi XYa

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} UddY``]Yfh`6i bXYgUi **Yba]b]ghYf`&`Ubb`K UXYd`i``k Å`fYbX gY]bYf`BU`cgh!FY]gY`Ub`X]Y`6Øf[Yfž`X]Y`cZZ]n]Y``Yb FY]gYk Ufbi b[Yb`Yfbgh`ni `bY`a Yb`i bX`g]W\`[Y[YVYbYbZU``g`Ui Z X]Y`?f]gYbj cfgcf[Y`]ghYb`Y]bni hfU[Yb"`8 Ug`5i gk Åfh][Y`5a h Ya dZ]Y\`h`ni f`Y][YbYb`G]W\Yf\Y]hž`U_hi Y``Y`A YX]YbVYf]W\hY`ni j YfZc`[Yb`i bX`i b[Yk Õ`b`]W\Y`Jcf_ca a b]ggY`i a [Y\YbX`ni a Y`XYb"$

K À\fYbX'X]Y'BUW\ZfU[Y'ZØf'VYgh]a a hY'FY]gYn]Y`Y'UVb]a a hž'nY][h g]W\'ni [`Y]W\Z'XUgg'j]Y`Y'FY]gYbXY'g]W\']\fYf'JYfUbhk cfhi b[VYk i ggh'g]bX'i bX'X]Y'; Y[YVYb\Y]hYb']a '6`]W_'VY\U`hYb''5i W\']b X]YgYf'NY]h']gh'Yg'k]W\h][Z'Y]bYb'_Ø\`Yb'?cdZ'ni 'VYk U\fYb'i bX X]Y'f]W\h][Yb'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[Yb'ni 'hfYZZYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	5U`Ybž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	k k k "gWk UYV]gWkY!dcgh"XY
	• k k k "hU[YggWXUi"XY
	• k k k "Ui gk UYfh][Yg!Ua h"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z bU[!Vk "XY