

< Y]XYb\Y]a . 'HfU]bYf'GWÅ a]Xh']a 'l f`Ui V`
5Vgh]Y[g_Ua dZ'Xfc\h°

< Y]XYb\Y]a 'ghUfhYh']b`X]Y`Xf]hhY`6i bXYg`][U!GU]gcb`&\$&) `U`g
5Vgh]Y[g_UbX]XUhž'i bhYf`HfU]bYf': fUb_'GWÅ a]Xh'a]h
[YgWÅk ÅWÅhYa `? UXYf"



< Y]XYb\Y]a ž'8Yi hgWÅ`UbX`!`8]Y`@ Zh'k]fX`XØbbYf`ZØf`XYb`%": 7
< Y]XYb\Y]a ž`XYf`\Yi hY`]b`gY]bY`Xf]hhY`6i bXYg`][U!GU]gcb`ghUfhYh"
BUWÅ`XYf`_bUddYb`FY`Y[Uh]cb`[Y[Yb`9] YfgVYf[`]gh`HfU]bYf': fUb_
GWÅ a]Xh`ZØf`XfY]`K cWÅYb`b]WÅhYffY]WÅVUfžk Ug`ni gÅhn`]WÅY
l bg]WÅYf\Y]h'a]h'g]WÅ`Vf]b[h"8]Y`A UbbgWÅUZh'k]fX`j cb`9l dYfhYb
U`g`_`UfYf`5Vgh]Y[g_UbX]XUh`Bi a a Yf`Y]bg]b`XYf`bYi Yb`GU]gcb
[YgY\Ybž'i bX`XUg`\Uh'gY]bY`; fØbXY"8Yf`? UXYf`gWÅY]bh`X]Y
5V[Åb[Y`j cb`@Y]ghi b[ghfÅ[Yfb`k]Y`Bcfa Ub`H\Yi Yf`Ui Ž`DUi`
K UbbYf'i bX`: fUbg`?fÅhn][`b]WÅh`Ui g[`Y]WÅYb`ni`_ØbbYbžk Ug`X]Y
5i gg]WÅhYb`Ui Z`XYb`?`UggYbYf\U`h'hfØVh"5`hi Y`"[]Vh`Yg'a]h`5f]`čb
≠fU\]a cj]Wbi f`Y]bYb`BYi ni [Ub[ž`XYf`@Y]\gd]Y`Yf`_Ua`j cb
6UmYfb`A ØbWÅYb`i bX`\Uh]b`XYf`Y`hnhYb`GU]gcb`_Ui a`9]bgUhnnY]h
VY]`@Un]c`Fca`Yf\U`hYb"8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`k]fX`U`gc`U`Yg`UbXYfY`U`g

Y]bZUW "

ϣ·XYf'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'GU]gcb'gUa a Y`hY'<Y]XYb\Y]a `bi f`%%Di b_hY
ni '<Ui gY' `Y]b' l a ghUbXž'XYb'GWa]Xh'i bVYX]b[hij YfVYggYfb
a ŌW.hY"Ni XYa `ZU`Yb'a]h'A Ufj]b'D]Yf]b[Yf'i bX'gY]bYb
?b]YdfcV`Ya Yb'V]g'a]bXYghYbg'GYdhYa VYf'k]W.h][Y'Gd]Y`Yf'Ui gž
k Ug'X]Y`C ZYbg]j Y`ni gÅh`]W'gW.k ÅW.h"? Ud]hÅb'DUhf]W`A U]b_Už
XYf']b'XYb`YhnhYb'VY]XYb'ϣ\`fYb`_Y]b'Gd]Y`j YfdUggh`Uhž'k]fX
g]W']b'X]YgYf`_f]h]gW'Yb'D\UgY`VYgcbXYfg'VYk Y]gYb'a ØggYb"

: fUb_`GWa]Xh. 'HfU]bYf'a]h'HfUX]h]cb

: fUb_`GWa]Xh]gh]a `a cXYfbYb': i » VU`Y]bY'GY`hYb\Y]h. '9f`Y]hYh
XUg'; YgW]W`_j cb'<Y]XYb\Y]a `gY]h'&\$+\$+`i bX'k]fX`]a
_ca a YbXYb'GYdhYa VYf'%' ϣ\`fY`]a `5a h'gY]b"i bhYf'gY]bYf
: Ø\fi b[`gW UZhY`X]Y`A UbbgW UZh'XYb'5i Zgh]Y[`]b'X]Y`6i bXYg`][Už
bUWXYa `g]Y`X]Y`6i bXYg`][U`&]b'XYf'GU]gcb'&\$&&#&'` [Yk cbbYb
\UhhY"6Y_Ubbh]gh'GWa]Xh'ZØf'gY]bY`5bdUggi b[gZÅ\][_Y]h'Ub
j YfgW]YXYbY'Gd]Y`gh]Y`i bX`!hU_h]_Ybž'k]Y`Zcchh\ YVU`"Wc a
VYf]W.hYh"GY]bY`C ZYbg]j Y`gYhnhYf'ghfUhy[]gW`Ui Z'Gd]Y`Yf'k]Y
H]a `?'Y]bX]Ybghi bX'ϣ]b!B]_`Ug'6YghYž'X]Y`YbhgWY]XYbX`ZØf'XYb
Gd]Y`gh]`g]bX"? Y`Yf!Hcdgd]Y`Yf'?`Y]bX]Ybgh'k]fX`cZi'U`g`N]Y`gd]Y`Yf
Y]b[YgYhnh'i bX`_cbbhY`]b'XYf`YhnhYb'GU]gcb'VYUW.h]WY`&) `HcfY
Yfn]Y`Yb"

8cW`X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`k]fX`\cW`gY]bž'XYbb`]b'XYf
6i bXYg`][U`]gh'X]Y'?cb_i ffYbn'ghÅf_Yf'[Yk cfXYb"@Ui h'Y]bYf
GhUh]gh]_j cb'GhUh]ghU`k YfXYb`]b'X]YgYf'GU]gcb'nU\`fY]WY
HfU]bYfk YW.gY`Yfk UfhYhž'k Ug'Ui W`XYb'8fi W`Ui Z'GWa]Xh
Yf\Ō\h"9]b'HfU]bYfk YW.gY`_ØbbhY`XYf`YhnhY'5i gk Y[`gY]bž'ZU`g
Yg'b]W.h`Åi Zhž'XYbb`]b'XYb`YhnhYb'ϣ\`fYb`\Uh'g]W']b'XYf`@[U
j]Y`Yg'VYk Y[h"8]Y`HfU]bYf'V`Y]VYb'cZi'b]W.h`Ub[Y`]a `5a hž'k Ug
X]Y`l bg]WYf\Y]hYb`]a `: i » VU`[YgW`ÅZh'bcW`j YfghÅf`h"

8]Y`DYfgdY_h]j Y`ZØf'<Y]XYb\Y]a

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ZØf'<Y]XYb\Y]a `]gh'U`gc`Ub[YgdUbbh`K Å\`fYbX`X]Y
?cb_i ffYbn'ghÅf_Yf'k]fXž']gh'XYf'Y][YbY'?UXYf'b]W.h'[Yk UW.gYb"

GW a]Xh'a i gg'b]W h'bi f'X]Y'<Y]a V]Ubn'j YfVYggYfbž'gcbXYfb
 Ui W '@Øgi b[Yb'ZØf'X]Y'DfcV'Ya Y'Ui ZXYf''b_Yb'GY]hY'i bX'ja
 Ghi fa 'Z]bXYb"6YgcbXYfg'X]Y'5V[Åb[Y'j cb'k]W h][Yb'Gd]Y'Yfb
 i bX'X]Y'a Ub[Y'\UZhY'H]YZY'ja '?UXYf'a UWXYb'X]Y'5i Z[UVY'b]W h
 Y]bZUWYf"8]Y'F ØW__Y\ f'']b'X]Y'6i bXYg'][U'k Uf'ZØf'<Y]XYb\Y]a
 Y]b'[fc»Yg'N]Y'žXcW'X]Y'FYU'hÅh'nY][h'bi bž'k]Y'\YfUi gZcfXYfbX
 X]YgY'@[U'gh"': Ubg'i bX'9I dYfhYb'ZfU[Yb'g]W .<Uh'XUg'HYUa
 [YbØ[YbX'?`UggYž'i a 'ja 'CVYf\Ui g'VYghY\Yb'ni 'ÖbbYb3

⇒'XYf'_ca a YbXYb'GU]gcb'k]fX'Yg'j cf'U''Ya 'XUfUi ZUb_ca a Ybž
 cV'GW a]Xh'i bX'gY]b'HYUa '']b'XYf'@U[Y'g]bXž'X]Y'f]W h][Yb
 9bhgWY]Xi b[Yb'ni 'hfYZZYb'i bX'j]Y''Y]W h'XUg'I ba Ö[']'WY
 a Ö[']'W'ni 'a UWXYb"8]Y'NY]h'k]fX'nY][Ybž'cV'<Y]XYb\Y]a 'XUg
 Fi XYf'\Yfi a fY]»Yb'_Ubb'cXYf'cV'XYf'5Vgh]Y['Xfc\h"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	<Y]XYb\Y]a ž'8Yi hgW'UbX
EiY''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> k k k "Zf"XY k k k "Zc chh\ YVU''"Wĉa XY"ghUh]ghU"Wĉa

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'bU[!Vk "XY