

BYi Yg'A J N']b'6UX'GUi `[Ui .'A YX]n]b]gWX Y J Yfgcf[i b['ZØf'U``Y'

8]Y'GUbU'AJN'GhUXh'6]VYfUWX; a V<'YfÒZZbYh'&\$&*'Y]bY WX]fi f[]gWX!cfh\cdÀX]gWXY'DfUI]g']b'6UX'GUi`[Ui'ni f JYfVYggYfi b['XYf'JYfgcf[i b["



6UX GUI [Ui ž8 Yi hgW `UbX ! 8]Y; Ygi bX\Y]hg`UbXgW UZh]b
6UX GUI [Ui k]fX g]W VU`X YbhgW Y]XYbX j YfAbXYfb" 8]Y GUbU
A J N GhUXh 6]VYfUW ; a V < `\Uh X]Y D`AbY ZØf X]Y 9fÒZZbi b[Y]bYf
bYi Yb W]fi f[]gW !cfh\cdAX]gW Yb DfUI]g VY_Ubbh [Y[YVYbž X]Y
]b XYb F Ai a `]W _Y]hYb XYg Y\Ya U`][Yb ?fUb_Yb\Ui gYg
Y]b[Yf]W hYh k]fX" 8]Y 9fÒZZbi b[XYf DfUI]g]gh ZØf XUg \$J\f &\$ *
j cf[YgY\Yb" 8]Yg k i fXY j cb XYf GW k AV]gW Yb NY]hi b[
VYghAh][hž X]Y VYf]W hYhž XUgg VYfY]hg XYf Ni `Uggi b[gUi ggW i gg
XYf _UggYbAfnh`]W Yb J YfY]b][i b[6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[gY]b
9]bj YfghAbXb]g [Y[YVYb `\Uh"

8]Y'bYi Y'9]bf]W\hi b['n]Y`h'XUfUi Z'UVž'X]Y'a YX]n]b]gW\Y JYfgcf[i b['ZØf'X]Y'9]bk c\bYf'j cb'6UX'GUi `[Ui 'i bX'XYa [YgUa hYb?fY]g'G][a Uf]b[Yb'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"'8Yf'6YXUfZ'Ub k c\bcfhbU\Yf'a YX]n]b]gW\Yf'6YhfYi i b['k Uf'VYgcbXYfg'bUW\'XYf GW\`]Y» i b['XYg'Y\Ya U`][Yb'?fUb_Yb\Ui gYg']a '\\f'&\&\ XYi h`]W\'gdØfVUfž'k Ug'gY]bYfnY]h'@UbX'i bX'@Yi hY'a cV]`]g]YfhYž'i a [Y[Yb'Y]bY'a Ò[`]W\Y'JYfgW\`YW\hYfi b['XYf'a YX]n]b]gW\Yb JYfgcf[i b['ni 'dfchYgh]YfYb"

5a Vi`UbhY'9]b[f]ZZY'i bX'Yb[Y Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h

a 'Y\Ya U`][Yb'?fUb_Yb\Ui g'k YfXYb'X]Y'C D!F Ài a Y'ZØf
Ua Vi `UbhY'9]b[f]ZZY'[Ybi hnhžX]Y'Y]bY'[fc» Y'6UbXVfY]hY'Ub
W\]fi f[]gW\Yb'i bX'cfh\cd\AX]gW\Yb'@Y]ghi b[Yb'UVXYW_Yb''\#b'XYf
bYi Yb'DfUl]g'gc``Yb'DUh]Ybh]bbYb'i bX'DUh]YbhYb'j cb'Y]bYf
]bhYfX]gn]d`]b\AfYb'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a Y\fYfYf': UW\\AfnhY
dfcZ]h]YfYb'''Gc'k]fX'Y]b'i a ZUb[fY]W\Yg'@Y]ghi b[ggdY_hfi a
Ub[YVchYb\Z'Y]bgW\`]Y»`]W\'XYf'cdYfUh]j Yb'i bX'_cbgYfj Uh]j Yb
6Y\UbX`i b['j cb'9f_fUb_i b[Yb'XYg'6Yk Y[i b[gUddUfUhYg'gck]Y
XYf'<Yfb]YbW\]fi f[]Y'''

6YfY]hg'VYghY\YbXY'A J Ng']b'i a `]Y[YbXYb'GhÀXhYbž'k]Y']b
6]VYfUW\ž'F]YX`]b[Ybž'@Ui d\Y]a 'i bX'C W\gYb\Ui gYbž'V]YhYb'Y]bY
J]Y`nU\`Ub'gdYn]U`]g]YfhYb'6Y\UbX`i b[Yb"'8]Yg'Yf[Àbnh'X]Y
[Yd`UbhY'9]bf]W\hi b['cdh]a U`ž']bXYa 'Y]bY'Yb[Y'JYfnU\bi b['a]h
XYa 'NYbhfU`_fUb_Yb\Ui g']b'6]VYfUW\'gck]Y'k Y]hYfYb'A J N'XYg
@UbX_fY]gYg'[Yk À\f`Y]ghYh']gh"'8Yf'a cXYfbY'5bgUhn']b'XYf'bYi Yb
DfUl]g'g]Y\h'Y]bY'j YfY]bZUW\hY'?cbgi `hUh]cb'i bX'X]Y'JYfa]hh`i b[
j cb'9l dYfhYb'j cfž'k cXi fW\'8]U[bcgh]_'i bX'_cbgYfj Uh]j Y
H\YfUd]Yb'j cf'Cfh'i bX'cdYfUh]j Y'9]b[f]ZZY']a '?`]b]_i a 'fYU`]g]Yfh
k YfXYb"'

la ZUggYbXY @Y]ghib[YbjcfCfh

8]Y'[Yd`UbhY'W\]fi f[]gW\!cfh\cd\AX]gW\Y'DfUl]g']b'6UX'GUi`[Uik]fX'b]W\h'bi f'VY]'U_i hYb'JYf`Yhni b[Yb'ni f'GhY``Y'gY]b"'5i W\'X]Y 6Y\UbX`i b['W\fcb]gW\Yf'9f_fUb_i b[Yb'XYg 6YkY[i b[qUddUfUhYq'i bX'XYf'K]fVY`q\Ai `Yž'qck]Y'X]Y'8]U[bcqh]_ j cb ? bc W. Yb Yf_f Ub_i b[Yb '[Y\ Of Yb 'ni a '@Y]ghi b[ggd Y_hfi a "'8]Y DUh]Yb hYb 'X Øf ZYb 'g]W. 'Ui Z'Y]b Y 'a c XYfb Y '5 i gghUhhi b['i b X 'X]Y 8 i f W. ZØ\ fi b['gÀa h`]W. Yf '9]b[f] ZZY 'b UW. 'b Yi Ygh Yb k]gg Yb g W. UZh`]W. Yb 'GhUb X Uf Xg 'Zf Yi Yb "'8]Y 'HYfa]bj Yf Y]b V Ufi b[Yf Zc`[h' V Yei Ya 'Ø V Yf '8 c Whc`] V ž'k Ug 'X]Y 'C f[Ub]g Uh]cb 'i b X 'D` Ubi b[ZØf 'X]Y 'D Uh] Y b hYb 'j Yf Y]b Z U W. h"

A]h'X]YgYf'bYi Yb'9]bf]Wkhi b['gYhnh'X]Y'GUbU!; fi ddY'Y]bYb
k Y]hYfYb'GWkf]hh']b'X]Y'f]Wkh][Y'F]Wkhi b[ži a 'X]Y
; Ygi bX\Y]hgj Yfgcf[i b[']a '`ÀbX`]WkYb'FUi a 'j cb'6UXYb!
K ØfhhYa VYf['ni 'ghÀf_Yb"'8i fWk'X]YgY'+b]h]Uh]j Y'k]fX'b]Wkh'bi f'X]Y
a YX]n]b]gWkY'+bZfUghfi _hi f'j YfVYggYfhž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'Y]b
k]Wkh][Yf'6Y]hfU['ni f'@YVYbgei U`]hÀh'XYf'5bk c\bYf'[Y`Y]ghYh'

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	6UX GUI `[Ui ž'8 YI hgWX `UbX
EiY``Yb	k k k "g\lambda k UYV]g\lambda Y"XY
	• k k k "gUbU"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'bU[!Vk "XY