

›i b [ Y ; YZ ØW hY hY ' ]b ' 6 ]VYfUW . ' & Vg ' i b X  
K c \ bi b [ Yb ' ]a ' 5i Zk ]b X °

6]VYfUW . ' i bVY [ ' Y ]hY hY ' a ]bXYf ' Å \ f ] [ Y : ' ØW h ' ]b [ Y ' Z ]bXYb  
ni bY \ a YbX ' K c \ bfUi a ' i bX ' & Vg ' ' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ ' ZØf ' XYb  
@UbX\_fY ]g "



6]VYfUW ž ' 8 Yi hgW \ ' UbX ' ! ' 8 ]Y ' G ]hi Uh ]cb ' i bVY [ ' Y ]hY hY f  
a ]bXYf ' Å \ f ] [ Yf ' 5i g ' Å bXYf ' fi A 5 E ' ]a ' @UbX\_fY ]g ' 6]VYfUW \ ' Uh ]g ]W  
]b ' XYb ' ' YmhYb ' & \ fYb ' j Yf Å bXYfh " ' Gcn ]U ' XYnYfbYb ]b ' DYhfU ' 5 ' [ Yf  
]bZcfa ]Yfhž ' XUgg ' ]a a Yf ' a Y \ f ' X ]YgYf ' † b [ Yb : ' ØW h ' ]b [ Y  
YfZc ' [ fY ]W ' Y ]bY ' Y ] [ YbY ' K c \ bi b [ ' Z ]bXYb " ' 8 ]Yg ' ]gh ' Y ]b ' YfZfYi ' ' ]WYf  
: cfhgW \ f ]hhž ' \_ca a h ' UVYf ' b ]W \ h ' c \ bY ' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Yb " ' 8 Yf  
: UW \ \_f Å ZhYa Ub [ Y ' žghfYb [ Y ' 5i ZU [ Yb ' i bX ' Y ]b ' A Ub [ Y ' ' Ub  
K c \ bfUi a ' gYmYb ' XYa ' @UbX\_fY ]g ' ni žk Ug ' X ]Y ' 6YhfYi i b [ ' X ]YgYf  
ž [ YbX ' ]WYb ' VYhf ]Zh " ' 8 ]Y ' j Yfk U ' hi b [ ' \ Uh ' gY ]h ' ZUgh ' XfY ] ' & \ fYb  
Y ] [ YbY ' ž [ YbXk c \ b [ Ya Y ]bgW \ UZhYb ' ZØf ' I A 5 ' Y ]b [ Yf ]W \ hYhž ' X ]Y  
g ]W \ ØVYf ' 6UX ' 6i W \ Ui ' i bX ' 6]VYfUW ' j YfhY ] ' Yb "

⇒ a ' A ca Ybh ' VYhfY ]Vh ' XYf ' @UbX\_fY ]g ' XfY ' ; fi ddYb ' ]b ' 6UX ' 6i W \ Ui

i bX'nk Y']b'6]VYfUW ž'k ]Y'gWk UYV]gW Y"XY'VYf]W hYh"8 ]Y  
5bnU\`XYf'K c\b[ fi ddYb'V`]YV'\_cbghUbhž'YXcW\`Uh'X]Y  
5i g`Ughi b[ 'UV[ Ybca a Ybž'k Ug'Xi fW'Y]bY'dUgg[ YbUi YfY  
I bhYfVf]b[ i b[ 'XYf'ž [ YbX`]W Yb'dcg]h]j 'ni'k YfhYb']gh"BYVYb  
X]YgYb'Y][ YbYb'9]bf]W hi b[ Yb'[ ]Vh'Yg'Ui W'j ]Yf'ZFY]Y  
ž [ YbX\`ZYhfÀ[ Yfž'X]Y']bg[ YgUa h'gYW'g'k Y]hYfY  
ž [ YbXk c\b[ Ya Y]bgW UZhYb'a ]h'fi bX'' \$'D`ÀhnYb'VYhfY]VYb"5i W  
gdYn]Y`Y'D`ÀhnY'ZØf']bhYbg]j YfY'6YhfYi i b[ 'i bX'VYhfYi hY  
9]bnY'k c\bZcfa Yb'g]bX'j cf\UbXYb"

## 8]Y'U\_hi Y`Yb'BYi ni [ Àb[ Y'i bhYf'XYf'@i dY

9]b'6`]W\_Ui Z'X]Y'BYi ni [ Àb[ Y'nY][ hž'XUgg'gY]h'ž\`fYgVY[ ]bb'%)  
ž [ YbX`]W Yž'U`Y'a Àbb`]W 'i bX'nk ]gW Yb'%) 'i bX'+`ž\`fYb'U'hž']b  
X]Y'9]bf]W hi b[ Yb'\_Ua Yb"8]Y'A Y\`fY]h'XYf'ž [ YbX`]W Yb'ghUa a h  
Ui g'; i ]bYUž'A U]ž'@]VUbc bž'Gmf]Yb'i bX'k Y]hYfYb'@ÀbXYfb'k ]Y'XYf  
I \_fU]bYž'5'[ Yf]Ybž'Hi bYg]Ybž'5Z[ \Ub]ghUbž'Gca U']U'i bX'A Ufc\_\_c"  
NYbhFU'Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'ZØf'X]Y'6Y\`ØfXYb'g]bX'X]Y  
[ Ygh]Y[ YbYb'NU\`Yb'XYf'À'hYfYb'a Àbb`]W Yb'HYbU[ Yf"8]YgY  
↑ b[ Yb':`ØW'h]b[ Y'VfUi W Yb'b]W h'bi f'K c\b fUi a ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W  
I bhYfghØhni b[ 'VY']\`fYa 'žhY[ fUh]cbgd fcnYgg"

BYi ']b'X]YgYa 'ž\`f'g]bX'X]Y'Ni k Y]gi b[ Yb'XYg  
@UbXYg↑ [ YbXUa hYg"6]g\`Yf'[ UV'Yg'\_Y]bY'Ni k Y]gi b[ Yb']b'X]Y  
9]bf]W hi b[ Ybž'j cf'U`Ya 'bi f'5i Z[ f]ZZY'i bX'ZFY]k ]`][ Y  
, VYfbU\`a Yb"ž'XYb'YhnhYb'K cW Yb'\`Uh'XUg'@UbXYg↑ [ YbXUa h  
XYa '@UbX\_fY]g'YXcW'ZØbZ ž [ YbX`]W Y'ni [ Yk ]YgYbž'Y]b'NY]W Yb  
ZØf'X]Y' [ Yg]W YfhY'GhUV']hÀh'XYf'G]hi Uh]cb'XYf'I A 5ž'X]Y'g]W 'gY]h  
A ]hY'XYg'YhnhYb'ž\`fYg'U`a À\`]W 'j YfVYggYfh'\`Uh"

## 9]b'BYhnk Yf\_ž'XUg'\ ]Zh

8]Y'ni ghÀbX][ Yb'GhY`Yb'\`UVYb'U\_h]j '?cbhU\_h'ni 'UbXYfYb  
ž [ YbXÀa hYfb'Ui Z[ Ybca a Ybž'i a 'X]Y'\_cbghUbhYb'E i chYb'ni  
YfZØ`Yb"6YgcbXYfg'VYa Yf\_Ybgk Yfh']ghž'XUgg'i bhYf'XYb'%)  
BYi ni [ Àb[ Yb'g]YVYb'ZFY]k ]`][ Y', VYfbU\`a Yb'Ui g'VY`UghYhYb  
@UbX\_fY]gYb'g]bX"5i W'XfY]5i Z[ f]ZZY'j cb'ž [ YbX`]W Ybž'X]Y'bUW  
J Yfk UbXhYb'gi W Ybž'[ YVYb'5b'Ugg'ni f'<cZbi b[ ž'XUgg'XYf

?cbhU\_h'ini : Ua ]YbUb[ Y\Öf][ Yb'jb'XYb'<Yf\_i bZhg`ÄbXYfb'b]WKh  
UVVf]WKh"

: Øf'i bVY[ `Y]hYhY'a ]bXYf`Ä\ f][ Y: `ØWKh]b[ Yž'X]Y'c\bY  
gcf[ YVYfYWKh][ hY'6Y[ `Y]hi b[ 'ZØWKhYbž'k ]fX'Y]b'gdYn]Y`Yg'GmghYa  
j cb'6YhfYi i b[ 'i bX'l bhYfVf]b[ i b[ 'Ub[ YVchYb""8]YgY  
š [ YbX`]WKhYb`UVYb'FYWKh'Ui Z'čcV\i hbU\ a Y'i bX'dYfgÖb`]WKhY  
J cfa i bXgWKhUž'k ]Y'Ui Z'ZfUb\_Zi fh"XY'VYgWKh]YVYb""5i WKh'Y]b  
5gm`UbhfU[ '\_Ubb'i bhYf'VYgh]a a hYb'6YX]b[ i b[ Yb'Xi fWKh'XUg  
š [ YbXUa hi[ YghY`h'k YfXYb"

8]Y'6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf'i bX'Gcn]U'j YfUbhk cfh]WKhYb'XYf'FY[ ]cb'ghY\Yb  
j cf'XYf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ž'X]YgY'l a ghÄbXY'ni 'VYk Ä'h][ Ybž  
[ `Y]WKh'Y]h][ 'UVYf'Ui WKh'Y]bY'dcg]h]j Y'DYfgdY\_h]j Y'ZØf'YbY  
š [ YbX`]WKhYb'ni 'gWKhUZZYbž'X]Y'Ui Z'Y]b'g]WKhYfYg'@YVYb'jb  
8Yi hgWKh`UbX`\cZZYb""9]b[ i hYg'<ÄbXWKhYb'VY]'XYf'čhY[ fUh]cb']gh  
Yhnh[ YZfU[ hYf'XYbb'Y"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6]VYfUWKh ž'8Yi hgWKh`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "gWKh k UYV]gWKh Y"XY</li><li>• ZfUb_Zi fh"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WKhYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'bU[ !Vk "XY