

= ?fY]g'6]VYfUW\ 'k i fXY' < UgYbdYgh'bUW\ [Yk]YgYb" 9I dYfhYb'k UfbYb'j cf'5bghY\ \(\bar{W}_i \) b['Xi f\ \(\bar{W}_i \) K]`Xh]YfY'i bX'fUhYb ni f'J cfq]\ \(\bar{W}_i \) h"



I b`]b[Ybž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!=\a '?fY]g'6]VYfUW\ž'[YbUi Yf'[YgU[h']b I b`]b[Ybž'k i fXY'Y]b'YfgW\fY_YbXYf': U``'j cb'<UgYbdYgh ZYgh[YghY``h''8Ug'@UbXfUhgUa h`\Uh'X]Y'9f_fUb_i b['Y]bYg : Y`X\UgYb'c_Z]n]Y```VYgh\\h][h\\z'i bX'XUa]h'g]bX'X]Y'Gcf[Yb'i a 'X]Y : Ygi bX\Y]h'j cb'K]`Xh]YfYb'i bX'A YbgW\Yb'YfbYi h'[Yk UW\\gYb'' 8]Y'<UgYbdYgh\\z'Ui W\'i bhYf'XYa 'BUa Yb'Hi `Uf\\a]Y'VY_Ubbh\\z'k]fX Xi fW\'XUg'6U_hYf]i a ': $fUbW\/gY$ ``U'hi `UfYbg]g'j Yfi fgUW\hii bX'YbXYh a Y]gh'h\\X\]W\'Z\Øf'X]Y'VYhfc\ZZYbYb'H]YfY\\z']bgVYgcbXYfY'\Z\Øf'<UgYb i bX'UbXYfY'BU[Yf''8Ug'VYf]W\hYh'i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'GK F''

8]Y VYfhfu[ib[XYf'< UgYbdYgh'UiZ'A YbgWXYb']gh'nk Uf'gY`hYbžXcWX'b]WXh'Uig[YgWX`cggYb"'@Uih'XYa 'FcVYfh'?cWX! ±bgh]hih
YfZc`[h'X]Y '5bghYW_ib[XifWX'X]fY_hYb'?cbhU_h'a]h']bZ|n]YfhYb

H]YfYbcXYfc_cbhUa]b]YfhYa 'K UggYfžXi fW 'XUg'9]bUha Ybjcb YffY[Yf\U`h][Ya 'GhUi V'gck]Y'Xi fW 'A ØW_Yb!'i bX'NYW_Ybgh]W Y'' GY`Vgh`VY]a 'Ni VYfY]hYb'i bX'J YfnY\f'j cb'b]W h'Ui gfY]W YbX Xi fW [Y[UfhYa : `Y]gW _Ubb'Yg'ni f' & ZY_h]cb'_ca a Yb'''8cfch\YY 6cW_ž'X]Y'@Y]hYf]b`XYg'?fY]gj YhYf]bÀfUa hYg'6]VYfUW ž'fÀh Xf]b[YbX'XUni ž'hchY'cXYf'\]`ZgVYXØfZh][Y'K]`Xh]YfY'b]W h'gY`Vgh Ubni ZUggYb'i bX'ghUhhXYggYb'XYb'ni ghÀbX][Yb'*J[XdÀW hYf'cXYf XUq'J YhYf]bÀfUa h'ni ']bZcfa]YfYb"

F]g]_c ZØf A YbgWX Yb

⇒ XYb ``YhnhYb `A cbUhYb `[UV `Yg `]a a Yf `k]YXYf `6Yf]W\ hY `ØVYf 5bghY W_i b [Yb 'j cb `A YbgW\ Yb `a]h `Hi `UfÀa]Y "`Gc `\ UVYb `g]W\ XfY]
À [Yf `]b `GW\ k UVYb `Ub [YghY W_hz 'j Yfa i h `]W\ `VY]a `? cbhU_h `a]h
]b Z]n]YfhYb '< UgYb z X]Y `g]Y `Yf `Y[h `i b X 'j YfUfVY]hYh`\ UhhYb " ·8]YgY
: À ``Y `i b hYfghfY]W\ Yb `XUg `F]g]_c z XUg `]bgVYgcb XYfY `ZØf `DYfgcb Yb
VYghY\hz X]Y `\Ài Z][`a]h `K]`Xh]YfYb `c XYf `XYfYb `, VYfhfÀ [Yfb `]b
? cbhU_h _ca a Yb " ·9d]XYa]c `c []gW\ Y ·8 UhYb `nY][Yb z XUgg X]Y
GhYfV`]W\ _Y]hgfUhY `VY] `Yhk U `&ı `a]h `6Y\UbX`i b[``]Y[hz YxcW\ `Ui Z
V]g `ni `%) ı `ghY][Yb `_Ubb z `k Ybb `_Y]bY `a YX]n]b]gW\ Y `<]`ZY `[Ygi W\ h
k]fX" 8]Y `Gma dhca Y `g]bX `[f]ddYÀ\b`]W\ `i bX `VY]b\U`hYb `:]YVYfz
GW\ ØhhY `Zfcghz `? cd Z i bX `; `]YXYfgW\ a YfnYb `gck]Y `GW\ k Y``i b[Yb
XYf @ma d_bchYb"

K Ug hi b VY] J Y f X U W h 3

K Yfig]WX i]a i: fY]Yb VYk Y[hzigc``hY VYgcbXYfgij cfg]WX h][igY]b":8]Y < Ui dhØVYfhfU[i b[gei Y``Yb i]b A]hhY`Yi fcdUig]bX: Y`X\UgYbzii bX XUg`F]g]_c iZØf \dangle ZY_h]cbYb i]ghic ZZYbVUf Ub[Ygh]Y[Yb":&\$&(ki fXYb]b ii 8Yi hgWX`UbXiVYfY]hg'%+, i: À``Yi[Ya Y`XYhziY]b i5bgh]Y[i]a JYf[`Y]WX ini iXYb J cf'U\fYb" K]`Xh]YfVYcVUWX hYfii bX \dangle [Yfig]bX [i hVYfUhYbziX]fY_hYb i? cbhU_hia]hiK]`Xh]YfYb ini ij Yfa Y]XYb ii bX [Y[YVYbYbZU``g'GWXi hnUi gf@ghi b[ini ihfU[Yb":9]b VYgcbXYfYg 5i [Yba Yf_igc``hY`Ui Z'XUg'[fØbX`]WXY8i fWX[UfYb j cb K]`XZY]gWX [Y`Y[hik YfXYbzii a iXUg'F]g]_c iY]bYf \dangle ZY_h]cb k Y]hYfini a]b]a]YfYb" 8]YgY GWXi hna U» bU\aYb k YfXYb Ui WX j cb XYfi 5dch\Y_Yb I agWXUi iYa dZc\`Yb"

#bg[YgUa h'nY][h'g]WX 'Y]ba U``a Y\fž'XUgg'X]Y 'B Uhi f']\fY 'Y][YbYb
FY[Y`b'\Uhi bX'k]f'i bg'X]YgYf'JYfUbhk cfhi b['VYk i ggh'gY]b
a ØggYb"'CVk c\``X]Y' < UgYbdYgh'b]WXh'\Ài Z]['j cf_ca a hž'a UWXh
g]Y'XYi h`]WXž'XUgg'J cfg]WXh'[YVchYb']ghž']bgVYgcbXYfY']b'NY]hYb
_`]a Uh]gWXYf'JYfAbXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y'XYb'JYf`Ui Z'i bX'X]Y
JYfVfY]hi b['gc`WXYf'NccbcgYb'VYY]bZi ggYb'_ObbYb"</pre>

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	lb`]b[Ybž'8YihgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "gk f"XY
	• k k k "Udch\ Y_Yb!i a gW\ Ui "XY
	• kkk"VU["UXa]b"W

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z bU[!Vk "XY