

A Ubb \ Y]a ' gYhnh'Ui Z' ? c b h]bi]hÅh. < Uk fm'i _ 'V`Y]Vh°

A Ubb \ Y]a ' j Yf`Åb [Yfh'a]h'Gd]Y`Yf`< Uk fm'i _ " '@YgYb`G]Y
U_hi Y`Y`' † Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`HfUbgZYfg'i bX`9bhk]W_`i b [Yb
]a 'Gdcfh"



A Ubb \ Y]a ž'8Yi hgWÅ`UbX`!`8]Y`GdJ [[; fYi h\Yf': Øfh\` \Uh'Y]bY
YfZfYi`]WÅY`BYi] [_Y]h'ni` j Yfa Y`XYb.`'8Yf`J YfY]b` \Uh'a]h
C ZYbg]j gd]Y`Yf`< Uk fm'i _`i a`nk Y]`k Y]hYfY` † \fY` j Yf`Åb [Yfh"
8]YgY`BYi] [_Y]h`k i fXY` \Yi hY`VY`_Ubbh` [Y [YVYb`i bX`gc f [h`ZØf
† VY`VY]`XYb` : Ubg`"8]Y`J YfUbhk cfh`]WÅYb`XYf`GdJ [[`ZfYi Yb`g]WÅ
ØVYf`X]Y`9bhgWÅY]Xi b [ž'i bX`Ui WÅ`XYf`Gd]Y`Yf`gY`Vgh'nY] [h'g]WÅ
VY [Y]ghYfh`ØVYf`X]Y`Ub \ U`hYbXY`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h" ` †WÅ`ZØ` \Y`a]WÅ
 \Yf`gY`f`k c` \`i bX`a ØWÅhY`k Y]hYf` \]b`a Y]bYb`6Y]hfU [`ni a`'9fZc` [
XYg`J YfY]bg`Y]ghYb` ž'gc`< Uk fm'i _`"

< Uk fm'i _ž'XYf`'b`XYf`Y`hnhYb`GU]gcb`a]h'gY]bYb`@Y]ghi b [Yb
ØVYfnYi [Yb`_cbbhYž` \Uh'g]WÅ`U`g`k]WÅh] [Yf`6YghUbXhY]`XYf`
A UbbgWÅUZh`YhUV`Y]Yfh`G]Y]b`J YfhfU [`Åi Zh`bi b`V]g`ni a`" \$`" † b]

&\$&+"@Ui h'XYa '5fh]_Y`j cb`_]W_Yf`]gh'X]YgY'9bhgWXY]Xi b['Y]b
ghfUHY []gWXYf'GWXf]hh'ZØf'X]Y'gdcfh]WXY'Ni _i bZi'XYf': Øfh\Yf"

9]b`6`]W_`Ui Z`X]Y`j Yf[Ub[YbY`GU]gcb

8]Y'ni fØW_]Y[YbXY'GU]gcb`k Uf'ZØf'X]Y'GdJ [[; fYi h\Yf': Øfh\
U`Yg`UbXYfY`U`g`Y]bZUW`"Hfchn`Y]b][Yf`F ØW_gW`À[Y`nY][hY`X]Y
A UbbgW`UZh]b`XYb`YbhgWXY]XYbXYb`A ca`YbhYb`BYfj`Ybgh`Äf`_Y"
<Uk fmi`_]k`i`W`g`a`]h'XYb`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Yb`i`bX`"]YZYfhY
k`]W`h][Y`HcfY`i`bX`5gg]ghgž`X]Y`XYb`l`bhYfgWXY]X`]b`_bUddYb
Gd]Y`Yb`Ui`ga`UW`hYb`"8]YgY`@Y]ghi`b[Yb`\UVYb`XYa`7`i`V
[Y\c`ZYbž`X]Y`:]Ubg`k`]YXYf`ZØf`g]W`ni`[Yk`]bbYb"

K Ug`VYXYi hYh`X]Y`J YfhfU[gj Yf`Äb[Yfi b[3

8]Y`J YfhfU[gj Yf`Äb[Yfi b[`nY][h'Ui`W`XUg`J YfhfUi`Ybž`XUg`X]Y
J YfY]bgZØ\fi`b[`]b`<Uk fmi`_]gYhnh`"9f`Vf]b[h`b]W`h`bi`f`HU`Ybž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`bØh][Y`9fZU\fi`b[`a`]hž`X]Y`ZØf'X]Y`_ca`a`YbXYb
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Yb`]b`XYf`@[U`i`bYf`Ägg`]W`gY]b`k`YfXYb`"8Yf
J YfY]b`gYhnh`Ui`Z?cbh]bi`]h`Ähi`bX`a`ØW`hY`g]W`Ub[Zf]gh][`a`]h'XYa
Gd]Y`Yf`V]bXYb"

⇒ Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`Gd]Y`YfhfUbgZYfg`]b`XYf': i » VU`k`Y`h`c`Zi`bi`f
_]i`fnY`NY]hf`Äi`a`Y`VYhfUW`hYbž`]gh`Yg`YfZf]gWXYbX`ni`gY\Ybž`XUgg
Y]b`7`i`V`k`]Y`:]fYi`h\Yf': Øfh`U`i`Z`Ub[Zf]gh][Y`DUf`hb`YfgW`UZh]b
gYhnh`"8Ugg`XYf`J YfY]b`<Uk fmi`_]X]Y`A`Ö[`]W`_Y]h`[]Vhž`k`Y]hYf\]b
HY]`XYg`Dfc`Y`_hg`ni`gY]bž`i`bhYfghfY]W`h`X]Y`[i`hY
Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h"

GhUf`_Y`l`bhYfghØhni`b[`Xi`fW`X]Y`7ca`a`i`b]hm

8]Y`:]Ubg`XYf`GdJ [[`nY][Yb`g]W`YfZfYi`h`ØVYf`X]Y`9bhgWXY]Xi`b[ž
i`bX`X]Y`gcn]U`Yb`A`YX]Yb`g]bX`j`c`"]cb`dcg]h]j`Yb`FYU`_h]cbYb`"9]b
l`gYf`gW`f]YV`:]8Ug`]gh[YbUi`XYf`GWXf]hž`XYb`k`]f`i`bg`[Yk`ØbgW`h
\UVYb`"<Uk fmi`_]gh`Y]b`k`]W`h][Yf`HY]`i`bgYfYf`A`UbbgW`UZh`
Gc`W`Y`F`ØW`_a`Y`Xi`b[Yb`XYi`hYb`XUfUi`Z`\]bž`XUgg`X]Y`7ca`a`i`b]hm
\]bhYf`XYf`A`UbbgW`UZh`ghY`h`i`bX`Ub`]fYb`N]Y`Yb`ZYgh`Ä`h"

Ni gÀhn`jW`ni `XYb`d cg]hj Yb`B UWf]W`hYb`fi bX`i a `XYb`Gd]Y`Yf
i bX`XYb`J YfY]b`k]fX`Ui Z`YUXhc d]Wg`ØVYf`Y]b][Y
XUhYbgW`i hnhYW`b]gW`Y`5gdY`hY`VY]`_]W`Yf`VYf]W`hYh`Gc`k]fX
i bhYf`UbXYfYa`Yfk`À\bž`XUgg`XUg`_]W`Yf!HYUa`a`cXYfbY
HYW`bc`c[]Yb`ni`f`A`Yggi`b[`XYf`Bi`hni`b[`j`Yfk`YbXYhž`i`a`XYb
@YgYfb`Y]b`VYggYfYg`9f`YVb]g`ni`V]YhYb`"

8]Y`GdJ [[; fYi`h`Yf: `Øfh` \`Uh`a`]h`XYf`J`YfhfU[`gj`Yf`Àb[`Yfi`b[`j`cb
<`Uk`fmi`_]b`_]UfYg`NY]W`Yb`[`YgYhnh`<`]Yf`k`]fX`Ui`Z`Ub[`Zf]gh][`Yb
9fZc`[`[`YgYhnh`"8]Y`_ca`a`YbXYb`GU]gcbg`j`YfgdfYW`Yb`gdUbbYbX
ni`k`YfXYb`"8]Y: `Ubg`_`ÒbbYb`g]W`Ui`ZY]bY`j`]Y`j`YfgdfYW`YbXY
Ni`_i`bZh`ZfYi`Yb`"

| | |
|----------|--|
| 8YhU]`g | |
| C`fh | A`Ubb`\Y]a`ž`8Yi`hgW`UbX |
| E`i`Y`Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• k`k`k`"`]W`Yf`XY• XY`\`YUXhc`d]Wg`W`a |

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`bU[`!V`k`"XY