

: Yi Yfk Yf\_`]b`< Y]XY`VYf[ .`HfUX]h]cb`cXYf  
I a k Y`h[ YZU`f3

< Y]XY`VYf[ `gYhnh`Ui Z`hfUX]h]cbY`Y` : Yi Yfk Yf\_`Y`hfchn  
I a k Y`h\_f]h]\_`"K Ug`gdfYWX`Yb`[ Y[ Yb`8fc`bYb!5`hYfbUh]j Yb3  
5`Y`ϕZcg`ni f`GWX`cggVY`Yi WX`hi b[ "



< Y]XY`VYf[ ž`8Yi hgWX`UbX`!` : Yi Yfk Yf\_`Y`YfZYi Yb`g]WX`bUWX`k ]Y  
j cf`[ fc»Yf`6Y`]YVh\Y]hž`XcWX`ghY\Yb`g]Y`ni bY`a YbX`]b`XYf`? f]h]\_  
k Y[ Yb`]fYf`I a k Y`hVY`Ughi b[ Yb`"ϕ< Y]XY`VYf[ `k ]fX`XUg  
hfUX]h]cbY`Y` : Yi Yfk Yf\_`VY]`XYf`GWX`cggVY`Yi WX`hi b[ `k Y]hYf`]b  
Xi fWX`[ YZ0`fhž`k`À`fYbX`X]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`0VYf`i a k Y`hZYi bX`]WX`YfY  
5`hYfbUh]j Yb`k ]Y`8fc`bYbg`ck`g`Ub`ϕhYbg]h`h`[ Yk ]bbh`8]Y  
< Y]XY`VYf[ `A Uf\_`Yh]b[ `; a V<`U`h`Z0f`]\fY`9b`hgWX`Y]Xi b[ ž`Ub`XYf  
HfUX]h]cb`ZYg`hni`U`hYbž`[ i`hY`; f0bXY`"9]b`GdfYWX`Yf`XYf  
Cf[ Ub]gUh]cb`Yf\_``ĀfhY`ž`XUgg`Yg`\_Y]bY`VY`UghVUfYb`B`UWX`k`Y]gY`Z0f  
bYbbYb`gk`YfhY`bY[ Uh]j`Y`I a k Y`hUi`gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`j`cb` : Yi Yfk Yf\_`Yb  
[ ]Vh`" I a k Y`h`i`bX`Ya`]gg]cb`ggWX`i`hmfYWX`h`]WX`VYghY`Yb`\_Y]bY  
6YXYb`\_Yb`ž`VYhcb`h`Yf`"5i`WX`X]Y`@Ui`hgh`Āf`\_Y`XYf` : Yi Yfk Yf\_`Y  
k`i`fXY`Ub[ YdUgghž`i`a`Gh0fi`b[ Yb`k`j`X`YVYbXYf`H]YfY`ni

a ]b]a ]YfYbž]bgVYgcbXYfY'Ub[ Yg]W\hg'XYf'U\_hi Y`Yb  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'k ]Y'XYf'5Zf]\_Ub]gW\Yb'GW\k Y]bYdYgh"

9]bY' [ YbUi Y'5bU`mgY'nY][ hž'XUgg'X]Y'V]g\Yf][ Yb': Yi Yfk Yf\_Y'VY]  
XYf'GW\`cggVY'Yi W\hi b[ ]b'Y]bYa' A ]gW\ [ YV]Yh'ghUhhZ]bXYbž'i a  
bY[ Uh]j Y'9]bZØggY'Ui ZX]Y'H]Yfk Y'h'gc' [ Yf]b[ 'k ]Y'a Ø[ ]W\`ni  
\U'hYb"'"Hfcm'XYf'Ui ZYbXYb'?'f]h]\_`k i fXYb'V]g\Yf'\_Ui a  
6YgW\k YfXYb'Ui g'XYf'6Yj Ø'\_Yfi b[ ]Ui hi bX'Ui W\`bUa \UZhY'H]Yfi  
i bX' i a k Y'hgW\i hncf[ Ub]gUh]cbYb'\UVYb'g]W\`cZZ]n]Y`'b]W\h  
[ YÄi »Yfh"'"XYg'A Už'k Ybb'Y]bY'GW\`cggVY'Yi W\hi b[ ]ghUhhZ]bXYhž  
gdf]W\h'X]Y'<Y]XY'VYf[ 'A Uf\_Yh]b[ ]' a V<'ja' JcfZY'X'a ]h'XYb  
ni ghÄbX][ Yb'6Y\ØfXYb'i bX'gcf[ h'XUZØfž'XUgg'X]Y': Yi Yfk Yf\_Y  
i bhYf'ghfYb[ Yb'5i ZU[ Yb'Xi fW\ [ YZØ\fh'k YfXYb"

## 5`hYfbUh]j Y'8fc\bYbg\ck g. 'HYi Yf'i bX \_ca d`]n]Yfh

⇒UbXYfYb'GhÄXhYb'k ]fX'YXcW\`XYf'Fi ZbUW\`5`hYfbUh]j Yb'Ui h"  
6Y]: YghYb'k ]Y'XYf'æ\Ubb]gbUW\h]b'A U]bn'k ]fX'\Yi Yf  
VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'Y]bY'8fc\bYbg\ck'UbghY`Y'Y]bYg': Yi Yfk Yf\_g  
Y]b[ YgYhnhž'X]Y'YXcW\`XcddY'h'gc'\cW\`ja'?'cghYbFU\`a Yb'`Y[ h"  
8]Yg'nY][ h'g]W\`Ui W\`b'XYf'8]g\_i gg]cb'i a'XUg'GW\]YfghY]bYf  
<UZYbZYghž'XUg]b'XYf'BA\Y'Y]bYg'9I !Jc[ Y`gW\i hn[ YV]Yhg  
ghUhhZ]bXYh"<]Yf'\cZh'XYf'6I B8'Ui ZY]bYb'J Yfn]W\h'Ui ZXUg  
: Yi Yfk Yf\_'i bX'gYhnh'ghUhhXYggYb'Ui Zi a k Y'hžfYi bX`]W\Y  
@Øgi b[ Yb"8]Y'?ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g'8fc\bYb'i bX': Yi Yfk Yf'\_`ØbbhY  
Y]bY'a Ø[ ]W\Y'@Øgi b[ ]V]YhYbž]gh'UVYf'\_ca d`]n]Yfh'i bX'hYi fYf"

9]bY'k Y]hYfY'6YUfVY]hi b[ ]XYf'8fc\bYbg\ck !H\Ya Uh]\_`nY][ hž'XUgg  
X]YgY'5`hYfbUh]j Yb'nk Uf'U'g]g]W\YfYf'i bX' i a k Y'hžfYi bX`]W\Yf  
Ub[ YgY\Yb'k YfXYbž'UVYf'\c\Y'5i ZU[ Yb'i bX'; YbY\`a ][ i b[ Yb  
YfZcfXYfb"7f]h]WU'ZØf'J YfUbgH'hYf'gh'ni XYa'XUg'6i X[ Yhž'XUg'VY]  
8fc\bYbg\ck g'cZh'gd fi b[ \UZh'UbghY][ h'5i »YfXYa'VYb'Øh][ Yb'g]Y  
Y]bY' [ YY][ bYhY'?i`]ggY'gck ]Y'j ]Y'Y'8fc\bYbž'i a'YbhgdYfW\YbXY  
G]W\hVUf\_Y]h'ni 'Yf'Ub[ Yb"8]YgY'hYW\ b]gW\Yb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
i bX'X]Y'k YhhYfUV\Äb[ ][ Y'8i fW\ZØ\fi b[ 'a UW\Yb'8fc\bYbg\ck g  
ni 'Y]bYf'V]g\Yf'i bni fY]W\YbXYb'j c`k Yfh][ Yb'5`hYfbUh]j Y'ni  
: Yi Yfk Yf\_Yb"8Yf'J YfVUbX'XYf': Yi Yfk Yf\_gVfUbW\Y

Uf[ i a Ybh]Yfhž`XUgg`X]Y`gWk`AX`]WYb`GhcZZYž`X]Y`Xi`fWk  
 : Yi Yfk Yf\_g`ÖfdYf`YbhghY`Ybž`k`UggYf`Ög`]Wk`g]bX`i`bX`X]YgY  
 9j Ybhg`bi`f`Y]ba`U``Ä`f`]Wk`ghUhhZ]bXYb"

## HfUX]h]cb`i`bX`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`]a`9]b`\_`Ub[

8]Y`i`fU[`Y`V`Y]Vhž`cV`X]Y`HfUX]h]cb`XYg`i`Yi`Yfk`Yf\_g`]b`XYi`hgWk`Yb  
 Gh`AX`hYb`V]g`XUhc`[`YgWk`Ømh`k`YfXYb`\_`Ubbž`k`Ä`fYbX`[`]Y]Wk`nY]h][  
 X]Y`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`]Y[`Yb`ØVYf`XYf`!`a`k`Y`h`[`Yk`U`f`h`V`Y]Vh"  
 K`Ä`fYbX`X]Y`i`Yi`Yfk`Yf\_Y`]b`<Y]XY`VYf[`]VY`]XYf`  
 GWk`cggVY`Yi`Wk`hi`b[`]k`Y]hYf`]b`ZYgh`Y]b[`]Yd`Ub`h`g]bXž`hYghYb  
 UbXYfY`Gh`AX`hY`bYi`Y`K`Y[`]Y`Gc`V]YhYb`F`Y]b`]b`i`Ua`a`Yb`i]b  
 ?cV`Yb`n`Yfgha`U`g`Y]bY`8fc`b`Ybg`ck`ni`g`Ä`h`]Wk`ni`a`i`Yi`Yfk`Yf\_  
 Ubž`k`Ä`fYbX`XUg`i`fUb`\_Z`fhYf`A`i`gYi`a`gi`ZYfZYgh`Y]b`i`Yi`Yfk`Yf`\_a`]h  
 A`i`g]\_`d`Ub`h`!`bhYfa`Ghf]Wk`[`]h`Ygž`XUg`i`Y]Wk`[`Yk`]Wk`h`ni`Z]bXYb.  
 HfUX]h]cb`i`bX`!`a`k`Y`hgWk`i`h`n`a`ØggYb`ja`VYghYb`i`U``<`UbX`i]b  
 <`UbX`[`]Y`Ybž`i`a`X`Yb`5bZcfXYfi`b[`]Yb`Y]bYf`a`cXYfbYb  
 ;`YgY`gWk`UZh[`]YfYWk`h`ni`k`YfXYb"

8]Y`8]g\_i`gg]cb`nY][`hž`XUgg`j`]Y`Y`Gh`AX`hYž`XUfi`bhYf`Ui`Wk  
 <Y]XY`VYf[`]ž`g]Wk`i`YXUb`\_Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`Ni`\_i`bZi`]fYf`i`YghY`a`UWk`Yb  
 i`bX`XUgg`Yg`Ub`XYf`NY]h]ghž`C`dh]cbYb`[`]fØbX`]Wk`UVni`k`Ä[`]Yb`"8]Y  
 YfZcfXYf`]Wk`Y`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`]Y[`]Yb`ØVYf`BUhi`f`i`bX`H]Yfk`Y`h`\_`Ubb  
 Ui`Wk`ja`F`U`a`Yb`VYk`Ä`f`hYf`HfUX]h]cbYb`k`Y]hYf`]b`Y]b`k`]Wk`h][`Yg  
 H`Y`a`U`V`Y]VYb"

:`Øf`XYhU]`YfhY`bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`X]YgYa`H`Y`a`U`\_`ÖbbYb`G]Y`X]Y  
 5fh]\_Y`j`cb`<Y]XY`VYf[`]&(`ž`k`Y`hž`i`bX`GUUfVfØW\_Yf`NY]hi`b[`]XY  
 VYgi`Wk`Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C`fh	<Y]XY`VYf[`]ž`8Yi`hgWk`_`UbX
E`i`Y`Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "\Y]XY`VYf[`]&amp;(`XY</li> <li>• k k k "k`Y`h"XY</li> <li>• k k k "gUUfVfi`YW_Yf!`nY]hi`b[`]XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!Vk "XY