

JuncdYb: Ygh]j U`]b Ghi hh[Ufh ghUfhYh Ua '%" → `] &\$&) a]h
bUa \UZhYb ? Øbgh Yfb i bX ZUgh Ui gj Yf_Ui ZhYa
H]W_YhUb[YVch"



 $8]Y ?? \emptyset bgh Yf `]gh Y X] Yg Yg `$JJ f ``] Ygh `g] W `k]Y `X Ug `K \c `X Yf A i g]_gn Yb Y "`J cb `F 5 MP `ØV Yf `$J Wc V `7 c ``] Yf `V]g `ni `@Y [Yb XYb `k]Y ?f UZhk Yf_ `i b X `? m`] Y `A]b c [i Y ` `Yg `]gh `ZØf `Y XYb `Yhk Ug `X UV Y] "`Ni XYb `k Y]h Yf Yb `<][\`][\hg `[Y \ Òf Yb `; f Ò» Yb `k]Y `@] cb Y ``F] W]Y ž < Yf V]Y `< Ub Wc W_ž; f Y [cfm Dcfh Yf i b X `Ni WW Yf c ": Øf $J nn Z Ubg `]gh$

 $X]YgYg': Ygh]j U``Y]b `YW\hYg`A i ggž'k cVY]`X]Y `5 i gk U\``Ub j YfV`Y]VYb XYb `F Ygh_UfhYb `VU`X `gW\ fi a d ZYb `_ObbhY °$

8Ug'Dfc[fUa a ']a ', VYfV`]W_

 $8] Y ?? cbnYfhY 'Z]bXYb']b'UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb'?i `]ggYbž'k] Y 'XYa '< cZXYg'5`hYb'GW\`cggYgž'ghUhh'' <] Yf'g]bX'Y]b][Y 'XYf'[Yd`UbhYb5i Zhf]hhY.$

- &"'> `]. '9nfU'7c``YWh]j Y'#>Ygi g'Ac`]bU
- ' "'; `]. `A UfW g`A]``Yf

Ni gÀhn`]W\ '[]Vh'Yg'Ua 'GW\`cggd`Uhn'X]Y'A O() \]M_Y]hž'GhY\d`ÀhnY ZØf'Zc`[YbXY'?cbnYfhY'ni 'Yf[UhhYfb.

- +"'\(\frac{1}{2}\)]. 'F 5 M9'\(\frac{1}{2}\) \(\frac{1}{2}\) \(\frac{1}{2}\) \(\frac{1}{2}\)
- %\$"'≯`].'≈Y'6cbUa UggU
- %%"';\`].'\\\Y\\\A]\\\\Y\\\\\Y\\\\
- %&"'> `]. 'Ni WWX Yfc

Ni _i bZh`XYg`: Ygh]j U`g

8]Y JunncdYb]b Ghi hh[Ufh g]b X b]W h b i f Y]b ZYghYg <][\`][\h]a XYi hgW Yb : Ygh]j U`!? U`Yb XYfž gcb XYfb 'n]Y\Yb 'Ui W a]h]\ fYf]bhYfb Uh]cb U`Yb '6 YXYi hi b['X]Y '5 i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h Ui Z'g]W "8]Yg]gh VYgcb XYfg 'k]W h][ž XU Junn]b j YfgW]Y XYb Yb : cfa Yb 'X]Y A YbgW Yb 'k Y`hk Y]h j YfV]b XYh "5 i W 'X]Y , VYfg]W h ØVYf Junz Ygh]j U`g]b '8 Yi hgW `Ub X i b X '9 i fcd U 'n Y][h Y]b Xfi W_gj c ``ž k]Y j]Y `ZÀ`h]['i b X 'Ub gd f Y W Yb X 'X]Y 'Gn Yb Y]ghž k]Y 'ZYgh]j U`!

U`Ufa "Wca 'VYf]W\hYh"

A]h'Y]bYf'J]Y`nU\``Ub'JYfUbghU`hi b[Yb'i bX']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb? Øbgh`Yfb'V]YhYh'XUg'*JnncdYb': Ygh]j U``&\$&) ']b'Ghi hh[Ufh'Y]bibj Yf[Ygg`]WXYg'9f`YVb]g"'8]Y'JcfZfYi XY']gh'[fc» ži bX']b'XYbbAWXghYb'HU[Yb'k YfXYb'A i g]WU`i bX'X]Y'A U[]Y'XYg'*Jnn'X]Y'GhUXhjYfnUi VYfb"'K Yf'U`gc'bcWX'_Y]b'H]W_Yh'\Uhž'gc``hY'g]WX'gdi hYbžXYbb'X]Y'VYghYb'D`ÀhnY'g]bX'gWXbY``j Yf[YVYb'

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	Ghi hh[Ufhž6UXYb!KØfhhYaVYf[ž89
Ei Y``Yb	• k k k "gk f"XY
	• k k k "^UnncdYb"Wca
	• k k k "ZYgh]j U`!U`Ufa "Wca

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z bU[!Vk "XY